

# Tuvalu

## Statistical Country Profile



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## General information

Capital city <b>Funafuti</b>	Official language <b>Tuvaluan, English</b>	Currency <b>Tuvaluan Dollar, Australian Dollar</b>
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Land area in relation to Germany  
km²

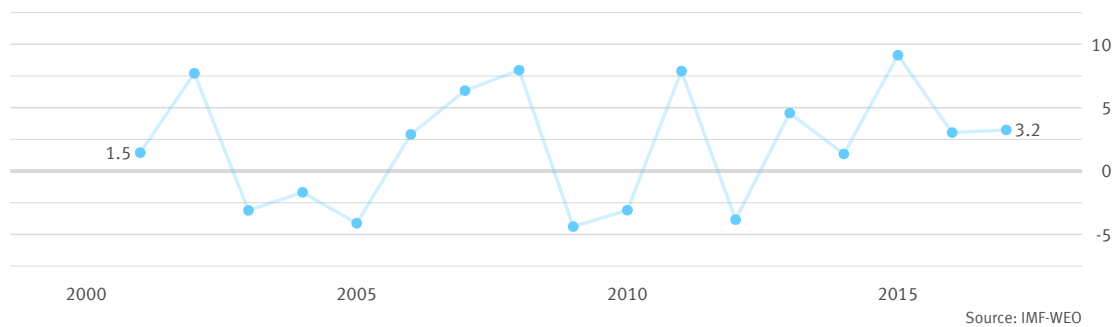


Source: WB-WDI

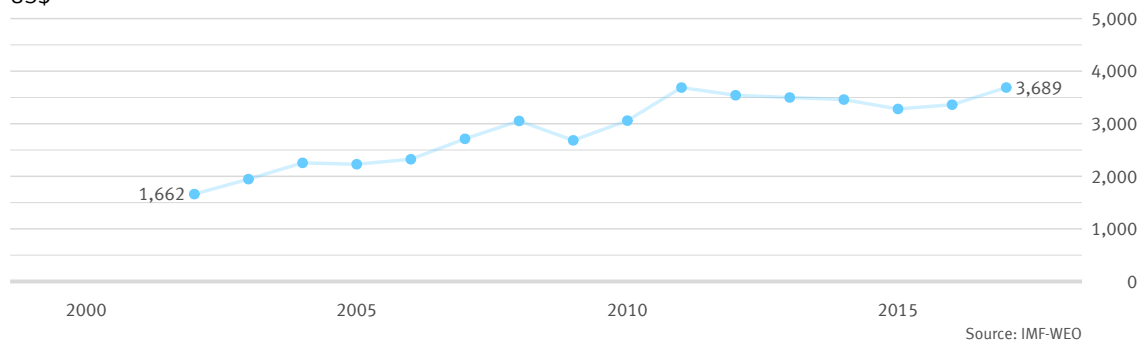
## Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total bn US\$ <b>0.040</b> (2017) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP, real change % since 2000 <b>+40</b> (2017) Source: IMF-WEO*	GDP per capita US\$ <b>3,689</b> (2017) Source: IMF-WEO	GDP per capita internat. US\$ <b>3,815</b> (2017) Source: IMF-WEO
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Gross domestic product, real change  
% on previous year



Gross domestic product per capita  
US\$



Inflation rate  
(change of consumer  
price index)  
% on previous year

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

General government  
gross debt

% of GDP

37.0

(2017)

Source: IMF-WEO

General government  
net lending / borrowing

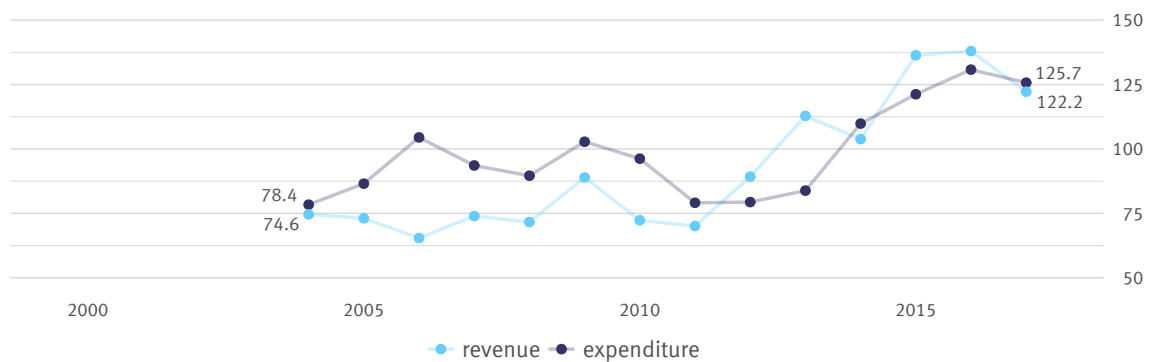
% of GDP

-3.5

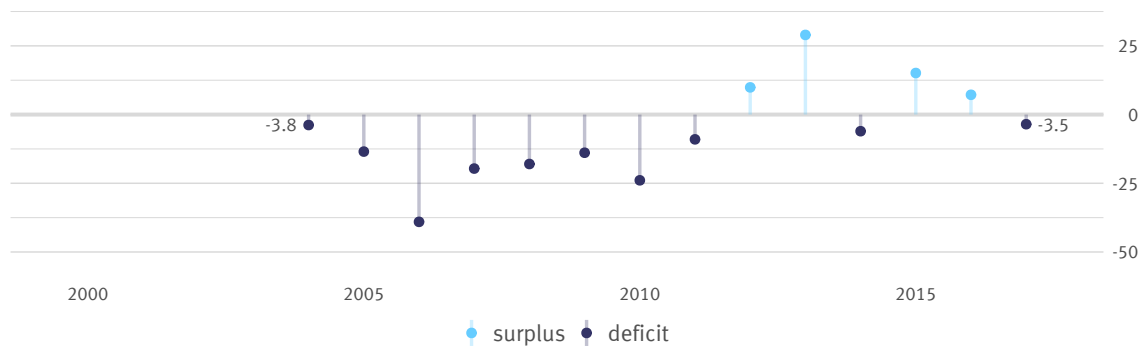
(2017)

Source: IMF-WEO

### General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



### General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



Foreign direct  
investment (FDI):  
inward stocks  
bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct  
investment (FDI):  
outward stocks  
bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct  
investment (FDI):  
net flow, inward  
bn US\$

0.000

(2016)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct  
investment (FDI):  
net flow, outward  
bn US\$

No data

Source: UNCTAD

## Population

Population total 1,000	Population density inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup>	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
<b>11</b>	<b>373</b>	No data	No data
(2017)	(2017)		
Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI	Source: WB-WDI

### Population in relation to Germany 2017

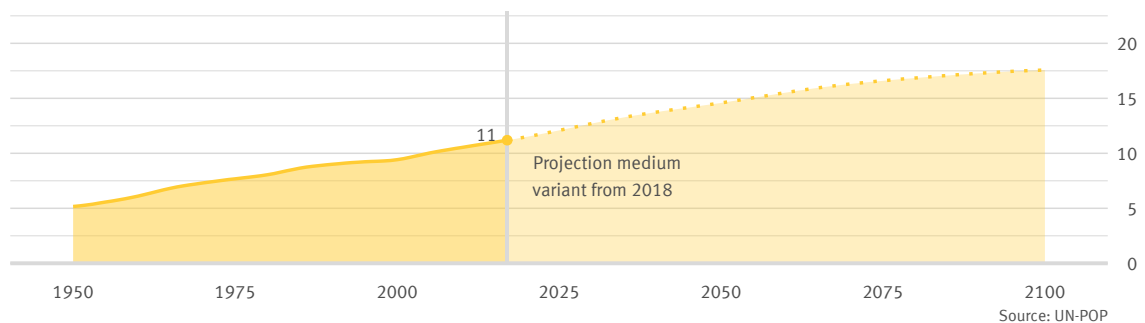
1,000



Source: WB-WDI

### Population

1,000



Source: UN-POP

### Population by age group

proportion, %

Keine Daten

Source: UN-POP

## Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI $\geq$ 30) %
<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>51.6</b>
(2009) Source: WHO	(2001) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

## Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number	Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants
No data	<b>12.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	No data
Source: UNESCO	(2015) Source: UNESCO	(2015) Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO*

## Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %	Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %
No data	No data	No data	<b>3.7</b>
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	(2002) Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

%

No data

Source: ILO-KILM

Employment and gross value added by sector

%

Employment

No data

Gross value added

No data

Source employment: ILO-KILM  
Source gross value added: WB-WDI

Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) %	Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) %	Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons
No data	No data	No data
Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM	Source: ILO-KILM

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%

No data

Source: ILO-KILM

## Living conditions

Human Development  
Index (HDI)  
value (0 low to 1 high)

No data

Source: UNDP

Human Development  
Index (HDI)  
rank (of 188 countries)

No data

Source: UNDP

Income distribution:  
Gini coefficient  
value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**39.1**

(2010)

Source: WB-WDI

## Production

Index of industrial production  
2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

## Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural  
production  
% since 2000

**+17**

(2016)

Source: FAO\*

Agricultural  
land  
% of land area

**60.0**

(2016)

Source: FAO\*

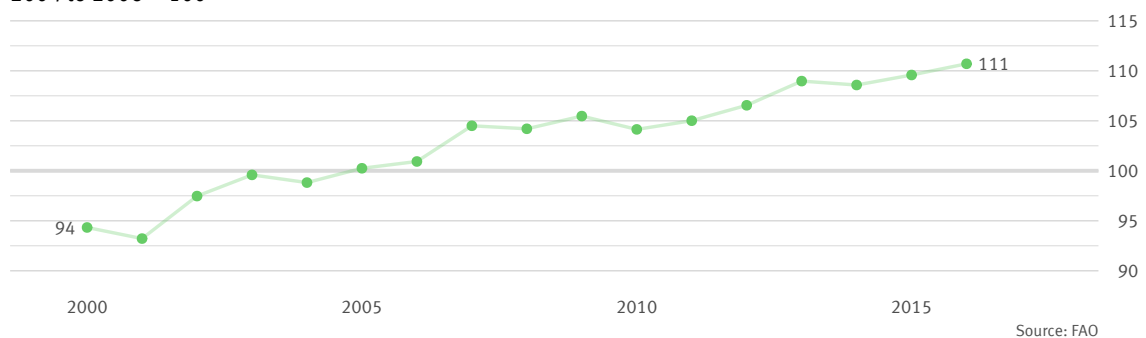
Forest  
area  
% of land area

**33.3**

(2016)

Source: FAO\*

Index of agricultural production  
2004 to 2006 = 100





## Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$	Import of goods bn US\$	Trade balance, goods bn US\$
<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.026</b>	<b>-0.013</b>
(2005)	(2008)	(2005)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

### Export and import of goods bn US\$



### Foreign trade balance bn US\$

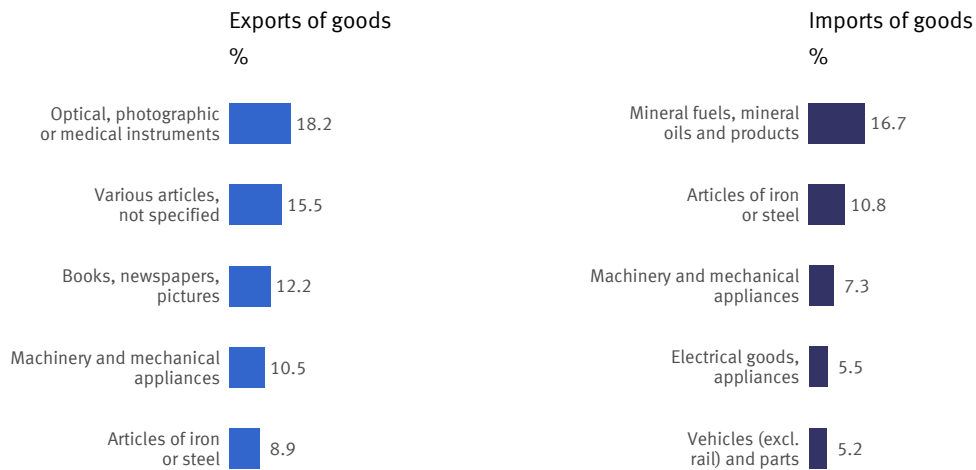


Goods exported to Germany bn US\$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany bn US\$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
No data	No data	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
		(2008)	(2008)
Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*	Source: UN Comtrade	Source: UN Comtrade*

### Main trading partners 2005, 2008



### Main commodities traded 2005



Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

## Transport

<b>Passenger cars</b> per 1,000 inhabitants	<b>Total rail network</b> km per 1 mn inhabitants	<b>Air transport</b> per 1,000 inhabitants
No data	No data	No data
Source: OICA*	Source: WB-WDI*	Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump  
US\$ per litre

No data

Data collection conducted every two years.  
Source: WB-WDI

## Environment and energy

<b>Carbon dioxide emissions</b> tonnes per capita	<b>Total primary energy supply</b> kg oil equivalent per capita	<b>Gross electricity consumption</b> kWh per capita	<b>Renewable energy</b> % of total final energy consumption
<b>0.1</b> (2014) Source: EDGAR	No data Source: WB-WDI	No data Source: WB-WDI	<b>0.0</b> (2015) Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany  
tonnes per capita

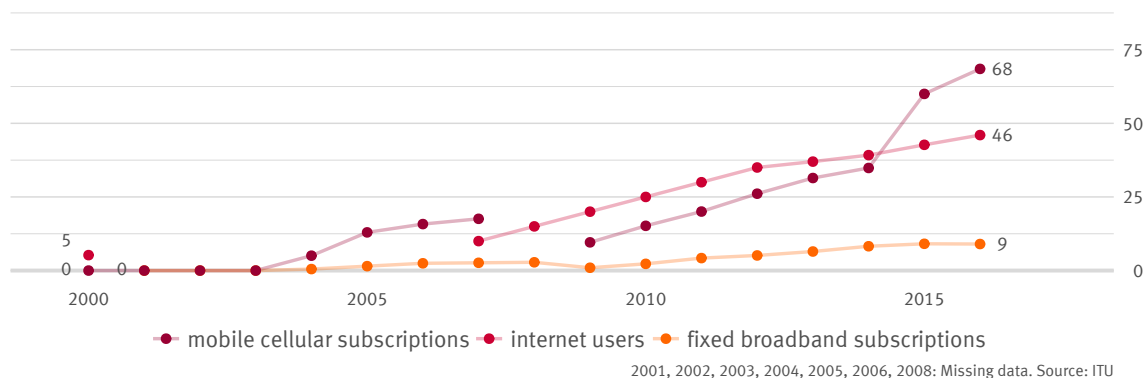
No data

Source: EDGAR

## Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP	Researchers per 1 mn inhabitants	Resident patent applications per 1 mn inhabitants
No data	No data	No data
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

### Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



## Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

\* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:  
[www.destatis.de/international\\_en](http://www.destatis.de/international_en)